#### IN THE SUPREME COURT OF MISSISSIPPI

#### No. 2007-TS-01753-SCT

**CORNELIUS YOUNG** 

**APPELLANT** 

V.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

**APPELLEE** 

**BRIEF OF THE APPELLANT** 

(ORAL ARGUMENT NOT REQUESTED)

ALVA PEYTON TAYLOR ATTORNEY AT LAW POST OFFICE BOX 268 YAZOO CITY, MISSISSIPPI 39194 TELEPHONE: (662) 746-9711 FACSIMILE (662) 746-9775:

**Counsel for Cornelius Young** 

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## STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

vs.

CAUSE NO. 24-9548

## CORNELIUS YOUNG

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THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI Vs.

Counsel for Plaintiff

YOUNG, CORNELIUS MURDER

Counsel for Defendant Alva Peyton Taylor

Judge Jannie M. Lewis

97-3-19(1)

DATE	ORDERS, JUDGMENTS, ETC.
05/28/2004	Indictment Filed, Capias Issued
07/13/2004	Indictment Served, Capias Executed (Personal Cornelius Young) Served 6/25/04
08/02/2004	Scheduling Order Filed (Copy mailed attorney) (Motion And Plea Date 11/22/04 ) (Trial Date 12/16/04 )
12/03/2004	Request To Issue Subpoena (State) Filed
12/03/2004	Subpoena issued Yazoo Co. Sheriff for Dan Nunn, Harry Rutledge, Shea Erica Parker, And Chakila Kyles
12/03/2004	Subpoena issued Hinds Co. Sheriff for Bryon McIntire
12/03/2004	Subpoena issued Da For Fax For Dr. Steven Hayne
12/03/2004	D.A. Exc. Subpoena Filed (Faxed Dr. Steven Hayne) Faxed 12-3-2004
12/03/2004	D. A. Exc. Subpoena Filed (Faxed Bryon McIntire) Faxed 12-3-2004
12/07/2004	Sheriff Exc. Subpoena Filed (Personal Harry Rutledge) Served 12-6-04
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12/10/2004	Sheriff Exc. Subpoena Filed (Personal Shea Erica Parker) Served 12-9-2004
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12/14/2004	Request To Issue Subpoena (State) Filed
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12/16/2004	Request To Issue Subpoena (State) Filed
12/16/2004	Subpoena issued DA For Fax for Rosie Thomas
12/16/2004	D.A. Exc. Subpoena Filed (Faxed copy To Rosie Thomas At Yazoo City Police Dept.) Faxed 12-16-04
12/17/2004	Jury Verdict And Sentence Filed (Life In MDOC)
01/06/2005	Commitment Issued
01/06/2005	Order To Pay Cost Of Prosecution Filed
01/18/2005	Notice Of Appeal Filed (Pro Se By Defendant)
4	(Copy mailed Court Reporter, DA, and Supreme Court Clerk)
02/01/2005	Motion For New Trial Filed
02/01/2005	Motion For A Judgement Notwithstanding The Verdict, Or In The Alternative A New Trial Filed
02/03/2005	Notice From Supreme Court Clerk Filed
02/09/2005	Notice Of Motion Filed (Set for 2/25/05 at 9:00 a.m. in Holmes Co.)
02/15/2005	Copy Of Motion To Stay Appeal And Preparation Of The Record Filed In Supreme Court Filed

<sup>\*\*</sup> CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE \*\*

No. 24-9548

Murder

CFN 1625

THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI Vs.

Counsel for Plaintiff

Vs.

Counsel for Defendant Alva Peyton Taylor

YOUNG, CORNELIUS MURDER

Judge Jannie M. Lewis

97-3-19(1)

DATE ORDERS, JUDGMENTS, ETC.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

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<sup>\*\*</sup> CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE \*\*

No. 24-9548 CFN 1625

THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI Vs. Counsel for Plaintiff

YOUNG, CORNELIUS

Counsel for Defendant Alva Peyton Taylor

MURDER

Murder

Judge Jannie M. Lewis

97-3-19(1)

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(Motion To Dismiss Appeal Granted)

General Docket Circuit Court, YAZOO COUNT No. 24-9548 CFN 1625 THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI Counsel for Plaintiff Vs. Counsel for Defendant YOUNG, CORNELIUS Alva Peyton Taylor MURDER Judge Jannie M. Lewis Murder 97-3-19(1) ORDERS, JUDGMENTS, ETC. DATE \*\* CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE \*\* Commitment Issued 04/27/2005 06/10/2005 Motion For Judgment Notwithstanding The Verdict, Or In The Alternative A New Trial Filed Notice Of Motion Filed (Set For 4/20/05 at 9:00 a.m. in 06/10/2005 Holmes Co.) Motion For Records By Defendant Filed 06/08/2006 06/13/2006 Notice Of Motion Filed (JNOV set for 6/19/06 at 10:00 A.M.

in Belzoni)

08/02/2006 03/08/2007

08/24/2007

10/01/2007

10/01/2007

10/01/2007

Notice Of Motion Filed

Notice Of Motion Filed

DA & Court Reporter)

Order Denying Motion Filed

Designation Of The Record Filed

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI YAZOO COUNTY

I, Susie Bradshaw, Clerk of the Circuit Court, in and for the State and County aforesaid hereby cartify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the

as the same appears of record in Book

Notice Of Appeal Filed (Copy mailed Supreme Court Clerk,

(Copy mailed Supreme Court Clerk, DA & Court Reporter) Certificate Of Compliance With Rule 11(b)(1) Filed

(Copy mailed Supreme Court Clerk, DA & Court Reporter)

of the records in my office.

Given under my hand and official seal this #

1	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF YAZOO COUNTY, MISSISSIPPI
2	STATE OF MISSISSIPPI
3	Vs. NO. 24-9548
4	CORNELIUS YOUNG
5	
6	*************
7	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS HAD AND DONE IN THE TRIAL
8	IN THE ABOVE-STYLED AND -NUMBERED CAUSE BEFORE
9	HONORABLE JANNIE M. LEWIS, CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE, AND
10	A JURY OF TWELVE MEN AND WOMEN, DULY IMPANELED, ON
11	THE 21ST, 23RD, AND 24TH DAY OF MARCH, 2005, AT THE
12	YAZOO COUNTY COURTHOUSE, YAZOO CITY, MISSISSIPPI.
13	**************
14	ADDEADANCEC.
15	APPEARANCES:
16	HONORABLE STEVEN WALDRUP HONORABLE WILTON MCNAIR
17	District Attorney's Office Post Office Box 108
18	Yazoo City, MS 39194
19	REPRESENTING STATE
20	HONORABLE ALVA TAYLOR
21	Attorney at Law Post Office Box 268
22	Yazoo City, MS 39194
23	REPRESENTING DEFENDANT
24	
25	
26	
27	REPORTED BY:
28	Deborah H. Nelson, CSR 1256
29	P. O. Box 21 Benton, MS 39039 (662) 673-9350

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STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

VS.

CAUSE NO.: 24- 9548

**CORNELIUS YOUNG** 

DEFENDANT

## INDICTMENT MURDER

THE GRAND JURORS of the State of Mississippi, taken from the body of the good and lawful men and women of Yazoo County, Mississippi, being duly selected, empaneled, sworn and charged in the Circuit Court of Yazoo County, Mississippi, upon their oaths, present that: CORNELIUS YOUNG, on or about the 1<sup>st</sup> day of August, 2003, in Yazoo County, Mississippi, did unlawfully, willfully, feloniously without authority of law kill and murder Wilson Thomas, a human being with the deliberate design to effect the death of Wilson Thomas, to-wit: by shooting him with a gun, in violation of Section 97-3-19(1)(a) of the Mississippi Code of 1972, against the peace and dignity of the State of Mississippi.

A TRUE BILL

ORAND HIDY FORFIAM

ATTORNEY FOR STATE

RECORDED:

FILED: May of 2004

SUSIE BRADSHAW, CIRCUIT CLERK

Onay of ,2

SUSIE BRADSHAW, CIRCUIT CLERK

BX: Sun Bealman

Address Available:

Yazoo County Jail

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

VERSUS

**CAUSE NO.24-9548** 

**CORNELIUS YOUNG** 

#### JURY VERDICT AND SENTENCE

THIS CAUSE came on to be heard on the 23<sup>rd</sup> day of March, 2005, on the indictment filed in this Cause, charging the Defendant, CORNELIUS YOUNG, with the crime of Murder. The Court finds as follows:

- (1) The Defendant, CORNELIUS YOUNG, on a previous date, appeared before the Court with his attorney and was duly arraigned on said charge and entered a plea of not guilty to said indictment in this Cause.
- (2) That on said date of March 23, 2005, the District Attorney who prosecutes for the State of Mississippi, and the defendant, CORNELIUS YOUNG, together with his attorney, Alva Taylor, appeared in Court and announced ready for trial on the charge of the said indictment.
- (3) That a jury, consisting of twelve (12) adult residents and citizens of Yazoo County, Mississippi, was duly empaneled and lawfully sworn, and said jury has heard and considered all of the evidence presented, both documentary and oral, and the arguments of counsel retired, and after deliberations, returned a verdict, "We the Jury, find the Defendant, guilty of Murder."

IT IS THEREFORE, ORDERED AND ADJUDGED, by the Court, that CORNELIUS YOUNG, for his crime of Murder, is hereby sentenced to a term of life in the custody of the Mississippi Department of Corrections.

SO ORDERED AND ADJUDGED, this the 24<sup>TH</sup> day of March, 2005. SIGNED, this the 24 day of March, 2005.

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE

SUSIE BRADSHAW, Circuit Clerk

By Susie Beamh av D.C.

/3

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

**PLAINTIFF** 

VS

NO. 24-9548

**CORNELIUS YOUNG** 

DEFENDANT

# MOTION FOR A JUDGEMENT NOTWITHSTANDING THE VERDICT, OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE A NEW TRAIL

COMES NOW CORNELIUS YOUNG, by and through Counsel And files this his Motion for a Judgement Notwithstanding the Verdict or in The Alternative, a New Trial, and in support hereof, would show unto this Honorable Court, the following, to wit:

- 1. That on March 24, 2005, the Defendant, contrary to his plea, was found Guilty on the charge of Murder. Subsequently, he was sentenced to a term of Life, in the Custody of the Mississippi Department of Corrections
- 2. That the Court erred in failing to sustain Defendant's Motion for a Directed Verdict at the close of the State's case, as a prima facia case of Murder had, not been established.
  - 3. That the verdict was contrary to the overwhelming weight of the evidence.

WHEREFOR PREMISES CONSIDERED, the Defendant respectfully moves.

This Honorable Court to grant relief as herein sought.

Respectfully submitted, CORNECTUS YOUNG

Attorney for the Defendant

**ALVA PEYTON TAYLOR MSB#10788** 120 East Jefferson Street Yazoo City, Ms 39194 (662)746-9711

Filed March of March Susie BRADSHAW, Circuit Clerk

By Busin Bradh and Pro-

# CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Alva Peyton Taylor, do hereby certify, that I have delivered a true and correct copy of the foregoing Motion to Hon. James Powell, III, Yazoo County District Attorney at His office located in the Yazoo County Courthouse, Yazoo City, MS 39194.

This the 28th day of March, 2005.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

**PLAINTIFF** 

VS

NO. 24-9548

**CORNELIUS YOUNG** 

DEFENDANT

# MOTION FOR A JUDGEMENT NOTWITHSTANDING THE VERDICT, OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE A NEW TRAIL

COMES NOW CORNELIUS YOUNG, by and through Counsel And files this his Motion for a Judgement Notwithstanding the Verdict or in The Alternative, a New Trial, and in support hereof, would show unto this Honorable Court, the following, to wit:

- That on March 24, 2005, the Defendant, contrary to his plea, was found Guilty 1. on the charge of Murder. Subsequently, he was sentenced to a term of Life, in the Custody of the Mississippi Department of Corrections
- 2. That the Court erred in failing to sustain Defendant's Motion for a Directed Verdict at the close of the State's case, as a prima facia case of Murder had, not been established.
  - 3. That the verdict was contrary to the overwhelming weight of the evidence.

WHEREFOR PREMISES CONSIDERED, the Defendant respectfully moves.

This Honorable Court to grant relief as herein sought.

Respectfully submitted, CORNELIUS YOUNG

Attorney for the Defendant

ALVA PEYTON TAYLOR MSB#10788 120 East Jefferson Street Yazoo City, Ms 39194 (662)746-9711

SUSTE BRADSHAW, Circuit Clerk

By Dusin Brauch au

# CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Alva Peyton Taylor, do hereby certify, that I have delivered a true and correct copy of the foregoing Motion to Hon. James Powell, III, Yazoo County District Attorney at His office located in the Yazoo County Courthouse, Yazoo City, MS 39194.

This the 6th day of June, 2005.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

VS.

NO. 24-9548

**CORNELIUS YOUNG** 

## **ORDER DENYING MOTION**

THIS CAUSE having come on to be heard on March 19, 2007, on Defendant's Motion for J.N.O.V. or for New Trial filed herein and the Court having considered said Motion and being otherwise fully advised in the premises does hereby FIND, ORDER AND ADJUDGE as follows:

That said Motion is not well-taken and should be and is hereby denied.

SO ORDERED AND ADJUDGED on this the 24 day of August, 2007.

CIRCUIT JUDGE

SUSIE BRADSHAW, Circuit Clerk

By Dusen Bradinay ...

#### IN THE SUPREME COURT OF MISSISSIPPI

#### No. 2007-TS-01753-SCT

**CORNELIUS YOUNG** 

APPELLANT

V.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

APPELLEE

#### CERTIFICATE OF INTERESTED PERSONS

The undersigned counsel of record certifies that the following listed persons have an interest in the outcome of this case. These representations are made in order that the justices of this court may evaluate possible disqualifications or recusal.

- 1. State of Mississippi
- 2. Cornelius Young, Appellant
- 3. Honorable James H. Powell, III, District Attorney
- 4. Honorable Jannie M. Lewis, Circuit Court Judge

This the 21st day of April, 2008.

Respectfully Submitted,

COUNSEL FOR APPELLANT

ALVA PEYTON TAYLOR, MSB#10788

POST OFFICE BOX 268

YAZOO CITY, MISSISSIPPI 39194

TELEPHONE: 662 746-9711 FACSIMILE: 662 746-9775

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#### IN THE SUPREME COURT OF MISSISSIPPI

## No. 2007-TS-01753-SCT

	BRIEF OF THE APPELLANT	
STATE OF MISSISSIPPI		APPELLEE
V.		
CORNELIUS YOUNG		APPELLANT

# STATEMENT OF THE ISSUE

THE VERDICT WAS AGAINST THE OVERWHELMING WEIGHT OF THE EVIDENCE.

# STATEMENT OF INCARCERATION

The Appellant is presently incarcerated and being housed by the Mississippi Department of Corrections.

#### **SUMMARY OF THE ARGUMENT**

Cornelius Young assigns as error on appeal, one issue which is argued to be sufficient to warrant the reversal of his conviction and the vacation of the sentenced imposed.

The verdict was against the overwhelming weight of the evidence. The state failed to prove each element of the offense of murder. There was no evidence presented by the state which proved beyond a reasonable doubt that Cornelius Young had a deliberate design to kill Wilson Thomas. The witnesses for Cornelius Young testified of the terrorized state which Wilson Thomas had placed Cornelius Young in by chasing Cornelius with a gun, knife, steel bar and in a car, while Cornelius was on foot, for months prior to the shooting.

The error cited and briefed herein warrants the reversal of Cornelius Young's conviction, the vacation of the sentence imposed and a remand for a new trial on the merits.

#### STATEMENT OF THE CASE

Cornelius Young was indicted on the charge of murder of Wilson Thomas in violation of § 97-3-19(1)(a) of the Mississippi code of 1972. (C.P 12). He was found guilty of murder by a Yazoo County Jury. (T345). The trial court sentenced Cornelius Young to life in the custody of the Mississippi Department of Corrections. (C.P.13) (T347-348). Cornelius is presently incarcerated.

Following denial of his Motion for J.N.O.V. and New Trial and being aggrieved Cornelius Young appeals his conviction and sentence to this Honorable Court (C.P.14-17).

## **FACTS**

This is a clear case of manslaughter that turned into a conviction for murder. Over a period of months Wilson Thomas chased Cornelius Young with a knife, a steel pipe, taunted him

and tried to run over him in a car, while Cornelius was on foot. (T250-252, 262-264).

On August 1, 2003, Yazoo County Deputy Dan Nunn and Deputy Harry Rutledge were dispatched to Shandy Lane Apartments in Yazoo City, Mississippi due to a shooting (T 101-102). The deputies met with Patricia Young at the scene. Patricia Young, the mother of Cornelius Young rode in the officer's car instructing them to go to Magnolia Apartments in Yazoo City. Mississippi in order to show the officers where her son was located. Ms Young went inside the apartments and brought her son to the officers. (T104-105). Cornelius Young and his mother were escorted to the Yazoo County Sheriff's Department, where Cornelius Young made a statement. (T105). Cornelius Young stated that he was in Shady Lane Apartments with his friends, when Wilson Thomas came up to him. Cornelius stated that he started backing up and walking backwards from Wilson. According to Cornelius statement, Wilson still kept coming toward him. Cornelius told Wilson to leave him alone. Cornelius out of fear of another assault by Wilson Thomas, shot Wilson as he was raising up to come toward Cornelius.(T111-112). Testimony was given by Cornelius Young's mother and Patrick Cole that Wilson Thomas was in pursuit of Cornelius Young for months, trying to harm Cornelius. (T250-252, 262-264). Cornelius was put in a state of constant fear by assailant, (T279-281). The Yazoo County Jury found Cornelius Young guilty of murder. (T345). The trial court sentenced Cornelius Young to life in the custody of the Mississippi Department of Corrections. (C.P. 13) (T347-348). Cornelius is presently incarcerated.

#### **ARGUMENT**

THE VERDICT WAS AGAINST THE OVERWHELMING WEIGHT OF THE EVIDENCE.

The Court in Bush v. State, 895 So.2d 836, 844 (Miss. 2005)(citing Herring v. State, 691

So.2d 948, 957 (Miss.1997))., stated, "When reviewing a denial of a motion for a new trial based on an objection to the weight of the evidence, we will only disturb a verdict when it is so contrary to the overwhelming weight of the evidence that to allow it to stand would sanction an unconscionable injustice." In reviewing such claims, the Court "sits as a thirteenth juror." *Bush v. State*, 895 So.2d 836, 844 (Miss. 2005)(citing *Amiker v. Drugs For Less, Inc.*, 796 So.2d 942, 947 (Miss.2000)(footnote omitted)). "[T]he evidence should be weighed in the light most favorable to the verdict." *Herring*, 691 So.2d at 957. "A reversal on the grounds that the verdict was against the overwhelming weight of the evidence, 'unlike a reversal based on insufficient evidence, does not mean that acquittal was the only proper verdict." *Bush v. State*, 895 So.2d 836, 844 (Miss. 2005)(quoting *McQueen v. State*, 423 So.2d 800, 803 (Miss.1982)). It means that "as the 'thirteenth juror,' the court simply disagrees with the jury's resolution of the conflicting testimony," and "the proper remedy is to grant a new trial." *Bush v. State*, 895 So.2d 836, 844 (Miss. 2005)(quoting *McQueen v. State*, 423 So.2d 800, 803 (Miss.1982)(footnote omitted)).

In the case before this court, even if the Court finds that the evidence was sufficient to support the verdict, and the Appellant is not entitled to an acquittal as a matter of law, he is at a minimum entitled to a new trial as the verdict was clearly against the overwhelming weight of the evidence. In the present case, there was absolutely no evidence that disputes Cornelius Young's witnesses and his statement that Cornelius was not put in a state of being terrorized by Wilson Thomas' actions. The state relied on testimonial evidence of two witnesses, Chakilla Kyles and Shay Parker (T161-172, 193-203). The Sheriff's Deputy who conducted the investigation of the scene stated that neither Chakilla Kyles nor Shay Parker were even present when the deputies

arrived on the scene some eighteen (18) minutes after the call was placed to the Sheriff's Department. (T125-126). When the two state's witness were asked about the officers present at the scene, the two witnesses stated that the officers who conducted the investigation were not even there, only the sheriff. (T161-172, 193-203).

The prosecution is required to prove its case beyond a reasonable doubt and to the exclusion of every other reasonable hypothesis. *Leflore v. State*, 535 So.2d 68, 70 (Miss.1988)(quoting *Guilbeau v. State*, 502 So.2d 639, 641 (Miss.1987)); *Baker v. State*, 317 So.2d 901, 902 (Miss. 1975). Manslaughter, under § 97-3-35 of the Miss.Code, was a reasonable hypothesis which was not excluded by the evidence. The Appellant therefore respectfully asserts that the foregoing facts demonstrate that the verdict was against the overwhelming weight of the evidence, and the Court should reverse and remand for a new trial.

### **CONCLUSION**

Cornelius Young submits that based on the error cited and briefed herein, together with any plan error noticed by the Court which has not been specifically set forth, warrants the reversal of his conviction, the vacation of the sentence imposed and a remand for a new trial on the merits.

Respectfully Submitted.

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Alva Peyton Taylor, counsel for appellant, do hereby certify that I have on this day mailed postage fully pre-paid, a true and correct copy of the foregoing Brief for Appellant to the following:

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This the 21st day of April, 2008.

Attorney for Appellant